

(FRQRPLFV
2IILFH 5RRP

3URIHVVRU 'RQDOO
ZDOGPDQ#FRORU

&RXUVH ,QIRUPDWLRQ

:HOFRPH WR (FRQ 7KLV LV DGLUWIDWIR XMLVH LQLWURXV
LQWURGXFWLRQ WR HFRQRPHWULWRS LFS/S DQ FHDFWLQRQVL FZL

3UHUHTXLVLWHV

7KH PRVW LPSRUWDQWJ ELOQFWRI UMRKILQG FWRURUEWK ILQNDIE OWUD
DGGLWLRQ VWXGHQWV ZLOO ILQHGU\WW DHOGLQJU RILD QWIKHEU
OHYHO RI KLJK VFKRRO \$OJHEUDQ,XVGSIQBUHQPLDDOOBQGU
WKLV FRXUVH EXW WKH\ ZLOO E@XXULHQG W&BIOFRXOUWHZL O

7KH FRXUVH SUdHHTXLVLWHV DUH RI WKH IROORZLQJ
(&21 DQG
0\$7+
0\$7+
0\$7+
0\$7+ DQG
\$330

,I \RX KDYH QRW WDNHQ RQH RI WKH VHVHZFLQHVKRVXHW D\ BQ LFYD
,Q WKH ILUVW ZHHN RI FODVV

‡ 3OHDVH UHDG &DQLJOLD WKH FRXUVH WH[WERRN &K
‡ ,I \RX DUH QRW DOUHDG\ FRPIRLW\ BEXOH ZLKWHK8QQLFYUHRUW
D VLWH OLFHQVH WR WKH 06 21118HHSDFWDLJH RVRHQLQXLQ
LQ :LQGRZV 3&V DQG VRPH 0DFV DQGVLWQ LWKHY & BODEO
FRPSXWHU ODEV ,I \RX ZDQW KHFIRSPISQWMDOORQWRLW
EXJEXVWHUV RU VHH

<http://www.colorado.edu/oit/services/messaging-collaboration/microsoft-office-365/help/proplus>

&RXUVH 2EMHFWLHYHV

‡ 6WDWLWLFV LV WKH VWXG\ RVLGFDVDRUWVXFO\QZJR
WKDW LV VXEMHFW WR UDQGRPQHVM L\KMRP\DRMORYUH R\MMKHF
ODQJXDJH PDWKHPDWLFDO VPERVOLFWRRQV DQG WHFK

‡ 6WDWLWLFV LV WKH EXLOGLQJ DESSRFINF BWHRQQRIPH
URI AÀ] Q €À•0 :LQGKH V SEXJE RQD0`€00°

/HFWXUHV 5HFLWDWLRQ :RUN /RDG

7KHUH ZLOO EH WZR OHFWXUHV ZHHNUOR\ P PHHW\LRQ J 7XHVG
S P LQ %(6& %HQVRQ (DUWK 6FLHQFH V URRP

,Q OHFWXUH , ZLOO FRYHU PRVWL VELXQW WKRHWWDHQ \ E R R M KEX
DGG LWLRQ VRPH WRSLFV WKDWHDWR Q RI D/U\Q UHM\DW\LGV W KIFV
UHDGLQJ WKH WH[W EXW LW L\ XGERM\H FGM\ VDLU D\WODHS S\OR\ M VZ
HFRQRPLFV PXFK EHWWHU E\ DW WZHL Q\GLQH OOSH\FR\KXUU F\O\ D V,Q
E\ EHLQJ SDUW RI W\K\W LRU\RK SG XDU\W\Q\J\Q\RT\K\W U\Q\J E\Q ZRUNL
LQ OHFWXUH H[HUFLVHV DQG LQ RWKHU ZD\V

, Q DGGGLWLRQ WR WKH OHFWXUH WRKORORZLQH UHIBLWD

1 XPEHU	'D\	7 LPH	5 RRP
7	2	+ 801	
7	2	+ /06	
7+	2	+ 801	
7+	2	+ 801	

, Q UHFLWDWLRQ PDWHULDO ZLOIOVEHQSGUSIVRQOMHFG UHHNOHV Y
DGGGLWLRQ ([FHO SURJUDPPLQJ DQWQWLVRQHLW ZLQQLQEMHG U
RI WKH FRXUVH 7KHUH DUH PRUHLWWXWQRQ VWXGKHHQ VWVHV
WR OHDUQ RQH RQ RQH 6LQFH KRX EROOVUHH FFRRLPYSH URXGU V
XVXDO WKUHH FUHGLW FRXUVH UHFLWDWLRQ DWWHQGD

7R SDVV WKLV FRXUVH \RX PXVW DWWHQG DW OHDVW

, Q P\ H[SHULHQFH IRU D VWXGHQWUZKQG DDYQHUDJH P
DGGGLWLRQDO ~~Polydactyl~~ WZR KRXUV Q GZ LQONERXUHTXLUL
DVVLJQPHQWV LQ RUGHU WR IXOOKLXQ ISRXUWVHD QW DAIKWHV FZL
IDLUO\ EDVLF FRQFHWSV EXW GFKQQFHSHMWX DQKLDVQBLVOHD
PDWKHPDWLFDO ULJRU LQFUHDVH DV WKH VHPHVWHU SUP

& RXUVH 2XWOLQH

7KH FRXUVH ~~Probability~~ V ZLWK statistics FRQWLQXHV ZLWK
econometrics DOO WHUPV WR EH GHILQHG

7KH IROORZLQJ LV D OLVW RI VHWKURQHVZ HRQHNV F R7YKHLWH GLU
EH XVHIXO WR \RXUWRLQHVKZHWMWVHMDRQDVLWVWRDXVKDWLHFV FRX
SUHYLRXVO\ EXW, H[SHFW LW ZLROXOKWYHKQVNSVRQGWPHDQ

Section 1

5HVHDUFK LQ ³+DUG' DQG ³6RIW VFLHQFH
6XPPDWLRQ QRWDWLRQ
,QWURGXFWLRQ WR SUREDELOLW\ \$[LRPV 9HQQ GLD
\$GGGLWLRQ DQG FRPSOHPHQW UXOHV RI SUREDELOLW\
&RQGLWLRQDO SUREDELOLW\
7UHH GLDJUDPV
,QGHSHQGHQFH DQG PXWXDO H[FOXVLYLW\
%D\HV ODZ
8UQ SUREOHPV
%D\HV /DZ IRU SDUWLWLRQV

Section 2

5DQGRP YDULDEOHV DQG SUREDELOLW\ GLVWULEXWLR

'LVFUHWH UDQGRP YDULDEOHV WKH SUREDELOLW\ PD
%HUQRXOOL ELQRPLDO DQG 3RLVVRQ UDQGRP YDULD
0DWKHPDWLFDO H[SHFWDWLRQ
([SHFWDWLRQ RI D IXQFWLRQ RI UDQGRP YDULDEOHV
&RQWLQXRXV UDQGRP YDULDEOHV WKH SUREDELOLW\
7KH SRZHU H[SRQHQWLDO DQG VWDQGDUG QRUPDO G
%LYDULDWH PDUJLQDO DQG FRQGLWLRQDO GLVWULE
&RQGLWLRQDO H[SHFWDWLRQ DQG YDULDQFH
&RYDULDQFH DQG FRUUHODWLRQ

Section 3

7KH JHQHUDO QRUPDO GLVWULEXWLRQ
)URP SUREDELOLW\ WR VWDWLVWLFV SRSXODWLRQ D
6DPSOLQJ WKHRU\ WKH GLVWULEXWLRQ RI WKH VDPS
7KH &HQWUDO /LPLW 7KRUHP
7KH FKL VTXDUHG GLVWULEXWLRQ
3RLQW HVWLPDWLRQ
8QELDVHGQHV DV D SURSHUW\ RI DQ HVWLPDWRU

6LQFH WKH UH LV QR GLVN RU NHV RFRXQW\ QR FZL WKS WKQ V VKE
VLQFH WKH UH LV RQO\ RQH HGLWDQH ZDQR SXV H TGH FRV\ H LW
EHHQ XVHG IRU WKH QDGRXPHQW DRWH&BZI\ TOLVWWHYWE DV\$

7KH\ ZLOO EH FRPSRVHG RI TXHVWLRLQV/HIRU RPI WKHDW HZ[HMO
DGGLWLRQDO TXHVWLQV

‡ 7KH ILQDO H[DP LV FXPXODWLYH WRVH JL\\$HFQ RQ 7XH
\$GGLWLRQDO QRWHV RQ WKH SUREOHP VHVV

‡ <RX PXVW DQVZHU DOO H[HUFLVHV EXW QRW DOO ZLC
‡ 2Q VRPH SUREOHP VHVV WKHUH ZLORDE DHH FDVQ (7WHDH
DUH WUXO\ H[WUD FUHGLW WKHFODDQJ RQ\ WKH VHQ GR RU W
ZLOO FDOFXODWH JUDGHV IRU H[PMUD VFWXGHQWS QRWQRW
, ZLOO UHWXUQ WR P\ DVVHVVPHQW VSWXGDHQWKH ZWRDIQSY
DQG DW OHDVW VRPHWLPHV VXFH[VH MXOID FDWVWLPSSWIRG
3UREOHP VHVV DQG TXL] GHGDOLQH VS RJQJDFGLQJ FHOO SKR

‡ /LNH PDQ\ FRXUVHV EXW XQOLNH FSRIKWKHS WKLWVRSI
FRXUVH LV VHTXHQWLDO LQ QDWLQJ OLTNHDOW E\ XQKIXQW B
XQOHVV 7XHVGDI V PDWHULDO KD\ EXHQHQH P\WWQH QJ P7DK
HDVLHU DQVZHUW WR TXL]]HV DQGOSHURKEQHWWQAHDMW B
GDWH DQG WLPH 7KLV PHDQV VWWUJHW CGQGSQURQEHOH PRVH

‡ 7KH ORZHVVW SUREOHP VHVV VFRUHG DRGSW&H OLRYZHQA
WKLV SROLF\ WKH IDFV WKDW VWDQWVWRAQVHZD\ VOLJQPSIRQW
DQG WKH LPSRUWDQFH RI NHHSLLQQRKSDRQHVSKURFEOMRULHDW
TXL]]HV ZLOO EH DFFHSWHG

6XFFHVVIKO VWXGHQWVHLQHVKLUD GRRXURODVRVZLHQ RWKQLW UH
‡ UHYLHZ \RXU QRWHV VRPHWLPH DKR\WWVODHFRWVHUUH EXW
‡ ZRUN ILUVW RQJMKQ SKREROR DCHWTHWDXJKHU\DV WVSHP
DSSOLHV WR VWXGHQWV ZLWK 7KXUVGD\ DIWHUQRRQ U
WDNH WKH RQOLQH WLPHG TXL] E\ 7XHGD\ V OHFWXUH
ILQLVK WKH SUREOHP VHVV E\ 7KXUVGD\ V OHFWXUH

1RWH \RX PD\ ZRUN WRJHWKHU RQ+&QREBHP HDHFWKVVW XQH
PXVW KDQG LQ WKH ZULWWHQ SUREOHP VHVV VROXWLRQV

‡ &HOO SKRQH ODSWRS SROLF\
BB B B B
Notice for students with disabilities

,I \RX TXDOLI\ IRU DFFRPPRGDWLRQIVV\IPDWWVRRP B G LOHD
IURP 'LVDELOLW\ 6HUYLHV LQ D\WQHEOH PGQHQHVVWKG W K
'LVDELOLW\ 6HUYLHV GHWHUPLQHVHDFGR\DRGOMWLQW E
&RQWDFW :LOODUG DQGLWZK\HURYQRFH\G R ('8

